

COURSE OUTLINE: RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY

I. Raman Spectroscopy Theory

- A. The Properties of Light
 - B. Quantum Mechanics Review
 - C. Photon/Molecule Scattering Interactions
 - D. The Raw Raman Spectrum
 - E. Calculating the Raman Shift
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II. The Meaning of Raman Spectral Features

- A. Peak Positions: The Harmonic Oscillator Approximation
 - B. Peak Heights – Variables Affecting Intensity
 - C. Peak Widths
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III. Lasers as Raman Light Sources

- A. How Lasers Work
 - B. The Fluorescence Problem
 - C. Lasers for Modern Raman Spectroscopy
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IV. Spectrometers and Detectors

- A. Introduction to Gratings
 - B. Working Principles of Grating Monochromators
 - C. Spectrometer Designs
 - D. Single Point Detectors
 - E. Array Detectors and Charge Coupled Devices
 - F. FT-Raman Instruments
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V. Sampling

- A. Sample Preparation
 - B. Sampling Geometries
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VI: Introduction to Raman Spectral Interpretation

- A. Molecular Vibrations
 - B. Performing Identifications
 - C. C Mixture Analysis
 - D. 12-step program for successful Raman Interpretation
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VII. Infrared Spectral Interpretation of Hydrocarbons

- A. Straight Chain Alkanes: Methyl and Methylene Groups
 - B. Alkenes: Distinguishing Isomers
 - C. Substituted Benzene Rings
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VIII. Molecules With C-O Bonds

- A. Alcohols
 - B. Ethers
 - C. Carbohydrates
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VIII. C=O Functional Groups

- A. Ketones
 - B. Carboxylic Acids
 - C. Esters
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IX. Organic Nitrogen Compounds

- A. Amides
- B. Amines
- C. Amine Salts

X. Overcoming the Problem of Mixture Analysis

III. Dealing with Mixtures

A. Spectral Subtraction

1. Theory
2. Optimizing Subtraction Results
3. Spotting Artifacts

B. Library Searching

1. Background & Theory
2. The Search Process
3. Properly Interpreting Search Results
4. Subtract & Search Again

XI. Applications

- A. Forensic Science
- B. Polymers

The Petrochemical Industry